

# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

March 2022

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# PRESENTATION OF CERTAIN INFORMATION

- Unless otherwise indicated in this presentation, all information is presented as of December 31, 2021 and all financial information that is identified as current refers to the period ending December 31, 2021. For definitions of certain non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios used in this presentation including funds from operations ("FFO"), adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), FFO payout ratio, AFFO payout ratio, net operating income calculated on a cash basis ("NOI-cash basis"), net leverage ratio, earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA"), available liquidity, total debt and net debt, unencumbered asset coverage ratio, indebtedness ratio, and interest coverage ratio, please refer to Appendix A and B on pages 23 and 24. For reconciliation of these non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, please refer to Granite's Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") in the Annual Report 2021 (available on Granite's website https://granitereit.com/investors/financial-reports-and-filings/).
- This presentation may contain statements that, to the extent they are not recitations of historical fact, constitute "forward-looking statements" or "forward-looking information" within the meaning of applicable securities legislation, including the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended, the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and applicable Canadian securities legislation. Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information may include, among others, statements regarding Granite's future plans, goals, strategies, intentions, beliefs, estimates, costs, objectives, capital structure, cost of capital, tenant base, tax consequences, economic performance or expectations, or the assumptions underlying any of the foregoing. Words such as "outlook", "may", "would", "could", "should", "will", "likely", "expect", "anticipate", "believe", "intend", "plan", "forecast", "project", "estimate", "seek" and similar expressions are used to identify forward-looking statements and forward-looking information.
- Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information should not be read as guarantees of future events, performance or results and will not necessarily be accurate indications of whether or the times at or by which such future performance will be achieved. Undue reliance should not be placed on such statements. There can also be no assurance that: Granite's expectations regarding various matters, including the following, will be realized in a timely manner, with the expected impact or at all: the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and government measures to contain it, including with respect to Granite's ability to weather the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, the effectiveness of measures intended to mitigate such impact, and Granite's ability to deliver cash flow stability and growth and create long-term value for unitholders; Granite's ability to implement its ESG+R program and related targets and goals; the expansion and diversification of Granite's real estate portfolio and the reduction in Granite's exposure to Magna and the special purpose properties; Granite's ability to accelerate growth and to grow its net asset value and FFO and AFFO per unit; Granite's ability to find and integrate satisfactory acquisition, joint venture and development opportunities and to strategically deploy the proceeds from recently sold properties and financing initiatives; Granite's reprises described previously; the potential for expansion and rental growth at the properties in Mississauga and Ajax, Ontario and Whitestown, Indiana and the enhancement to the yields of such properties from such potential expansion and rental growth; the construction of an development yield of the site in Houston, Texas; the expected development of a multi-phased business park on the 92.2 acre site in Mitresboro, Tennessee; the development of the modern distribution facility to secure assets and the potential yield of the facility on satisfactory terms; Granite's ability to dispose of any non-core assets and the potential yield of the facilit
- Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information are based on information available at the time and/or management's good faith assumptions and analyses made in light of Granite's perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors Granite believes are appropriate in the circumstances. Given the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and government measures to contain it, there is inherently more uncertainty associated with our assumptions as compared to prior periods. Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other unpredictable factors, many of which are beyond Granite's control, that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from such forward-looking statements and forward-looking information.
- Important factors that could cause such differences include, but are not limited to, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and government measures to contain it, and the resulting economic downturn, on Granite's business, operations and financial condition; the risk that the pandemic or such measures intensify; the duration of the pandemic and related impacts; the risk of changes to tax or other laws and treaties that may adversely affect Granite REIT's mutual fund trust status under the Income Tax Act (Canada) or the effective tax rate in other jurisdictions in which Granite operates; economic, market and competitive conditions and other risks that may adversely affect Granite's ability to expand and diversify its real estate portfolio and dispose of any non-core assets on satisfactory terms; and the risks set forth in the "Risk Factors" section in Granite's AIF for 2021 dated March 9, 2022, filed on SEDAR at www.sedar.com and attached as Exhibit 1 to the Trust's Annual Report on Form 40-F for the year ended December 31, 2021 filed with the SEC and available online on EDGAR at www.sec.gov, all of which investors are strongly advised to review. The "Risk Factors" section also contains information about the material factors or assumptions underlying such forward-looking statements and forward-looking information.
- Forward-looking statements and forward-looking information speak only as of the date the statements and information were made and unless otherwise required by applicable securities laws, Granite expressly disclaims any intention and undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements or forward-looking information contained in this presentation to reflect subsequent information, events or circumstances or otherwise.

# **GRANITE HIGHLIGHTS<sup>2</sup>**



#### **PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW**

122 income-producing properties + 12 development properties/land

> 55.9M square feet with 99.7% occupancy

\$8.1B in property value

High quality and creditworthy tenant base

5.8 years of weighted average lease term

### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

80% LTM AFFO POR<sup>3</sup>

26% net leverage ratio<sup>3</sup>

GRT.UN on TSX and GRP.U on NYSE

Market Cap. of  $\sim$ \$6.2B and EV of  $\sim$ \$8.3B

Investment grade ratings with stable outlook (BBB (high) / Baa2)

11 consecutive annual distribution increases

### **Global Industrial Real Estate Platform**

<sup>1</sup> Market capitalization and enterprise value are as of March 4, 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes assets held for sale and reflects adjustments for subsequent events. Refer to the "Subsequent Events" section in Appendix C on page 25.

<sup>3</sup> For definitions of Granite's non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, refer to Appendix A and B on page 23 and 24.

<sup>4</sup> Granite investment grade ratings are as per DBRS/Moody's.

## GRANITE HIGHLIGHTS – ESG+R

ENVIRONMENTAL	SOCIAL	GOVERNANCE	RESILIENCE
Promote energy efficiency and sustainable practices at our properties	Promote employee well- being	100% independent Board excluding CEO	Program aligned with Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures ("TCFD") framework
Reduce use of resources and promote waste diversion Exceed required standards	Financial support for gym memberships & public transit	Experienced and diverse board	Assess physical and transition climate-change risks in underwriting/due
where feasible in our developments Promote	Promote volunteerism and community support	Internally managed	diligence process Regular portfolio evaluation of climate-change risks and
support Encourage the use of local and recycled materials	support Encourage the use of local Employee engagement monitoring	Robust governance policies with CGN Committee oversight	strategies to mitigate risks
Implement various sustainability projects Provide a 24/7 support and counselling resource	Whistle-blower hotline and reporting process	Work with property teams to ensure mitigation measures and emergency response plans are in place	

Committed to enhancing Granite's ESG+R program and reporting in 2022

### ESG – GRESB 2021



Granite ranked 1<sup>st</sup> in the North American Industrial GRESB public disclosure group





Granite 3<sup>rd</sup> and sole Canadian entity in the North American Industrial peer group for Standing Investments

# ESG -\$1B GREEN BONDS USE OF NET PROCEEDS (AS AT DEC 31, 2021<sup>1</sup>)

Date

01-19

02-20

Q2-20

Q3-20

Q3-20

Q3-20 Q3-21 Q2-22<sup>2</sup>

Q2-23<sup>2</sup>

Q3-22<sup>2</sup>

Various

n

#### **2027** Debentures

LEED

5

BREEAM"

\*\*\*\*\*\*

BREEAM

BREEAM"

DGNB

0

Location

Location
Lancaster, TX, USA
Weert, NED
Plainfield, IN, USA
Ede, NED
Tilburg, NED
Bleiswijk, NED
Antioch, IL, USA
Altbach, GER
Houston, TX, USA
Fort Worth, TX, USA

Other LED lighting projects

Total Net Proceeds Allocated % of Net Proceeds Allocated

Eligible Green Certificatio
LEED Silver
BREEAM "Excellent"
Two Green Globes
BREEAM "Very Good"
BREEAM "Excellent"
BREEAM "Very Good"
LEED Silver
DGNB Gold <sup>2</sup>
Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>
Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>
> 15% improvement in energy efficiency

	2028 Debentures				
Allocation	Location		Eligible Green Certification	Date	Allocation
\$106.1	Fort Worth, TX, USA	<b></b>	Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>	Q3-22 <sup>2</sup>	\$20.9
31.9	Murfreesboro, TN, USA	9	Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>	Q4-22 <sup>2</sup>	35.1
34.1	Lebanon, TN, USA	9	Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>	Q1-23 <sup>2</sup>	11.6
21.4	Mississauga, ON, Canada	<b></b>	Two Green Globes <sup>2</sup>	Q3-22 <sup>2</sup>	9.2
83.8					
66.2					
56.5					
39.7					
45.0					
10.6					
<u>1.6</u>					
<u>\$496.9</u>	Total Net Proceeds Allocated				<u>\$76.8</u>
100%	% of Net Proceeds Allocated				15.4%

2028 Debentures

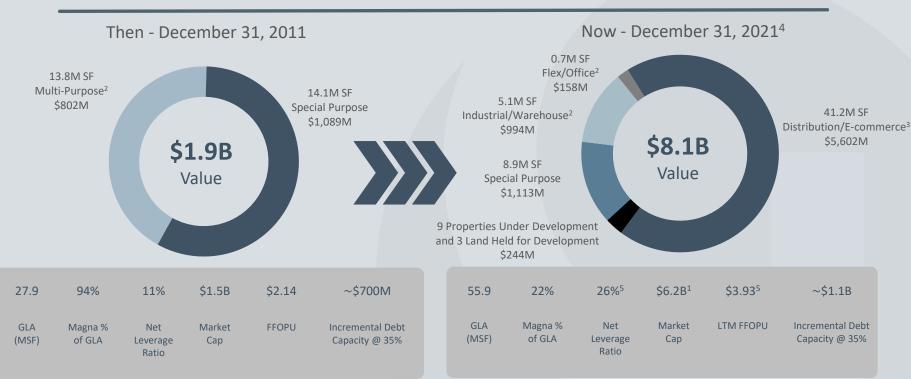
### Granite has allocated \$573.7M (58%) of Green Bond net proceeds to Eligible Green Investments

<sup>1</sup> Granite has committed to providing annual updates on green bond allocation.

<sup>2</sup> Development is in progress, the green certification is being pursued and certification is expected by the date herein.

# **GRANITE'S EVOLUTION**

### **Investment Property Summary**



### Transforming the portfolio while creating value and maintaining financial flexibility

<sup>1</sup> Market capitalization is as at March 4, 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Multi-Purpose property type has been split and renamed into two new categories: Industrial/Warehouse and Flex/Office as of Q1 2021.

<sup>3</sup> Modern warehouse has been renamed to Distribution/E-commerce as of Q1 2021.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes assets held for sale and reflects adjustments for subsequent events. Refer to the "Subsequent Events" section in Appendix C on page 25.

<sup>5</sup> For definitions of Granite's non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, refer to Appendix A and B on page 23 and 24.

## PORTFOLIO TRANSFORMATION STRATEGY

Target markets with superior economic conditions and market fundamentals

Proximity to major MSAs

Available labour

Strategic location

Population growth

Liquidity

Major infrastructure

Focus on modern facilities that meet the demands of E-Commerce and traditional distribution users

Modern characteristics

Lower capex requirements

Potential for expansion or redevelopment

Strategic location within market

Captive tenancy

Invest selectively/opportunistically in evolving property types and markets benefiting from technological advancement & E-Commerce trends

> Cold Storage (Food & Pharma)

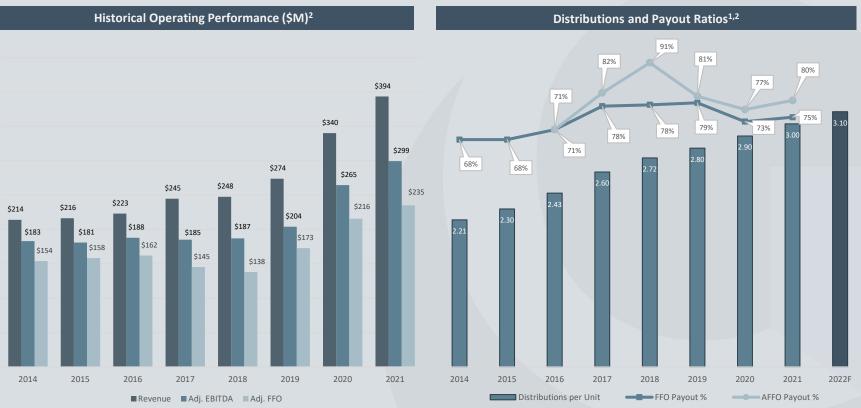
> > Multi-level fulfillment

**Transport facilities** 

Focusing on characteristics that meet current and evolving user demand

## FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

# 9



### Consistent annual revenue and FFO growth. Distribution increase of 3.3% announced for 2022.

<sup>1</sup> 2019 Distributions excludes the special distribution paid in January 2019 of \$1.20 per unit.

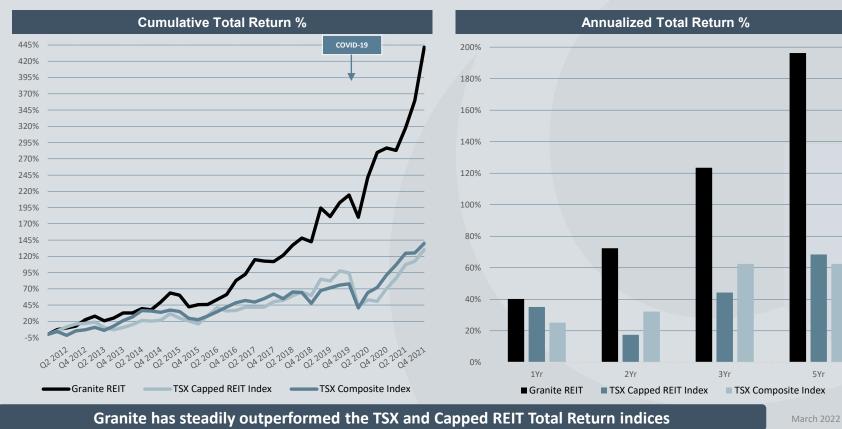
<sup>2</sup> For definitions of Granite's non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, refer to Appendix A and B on page 23 and 24.

# **GRT HISTORICAL PERFORMANCE**

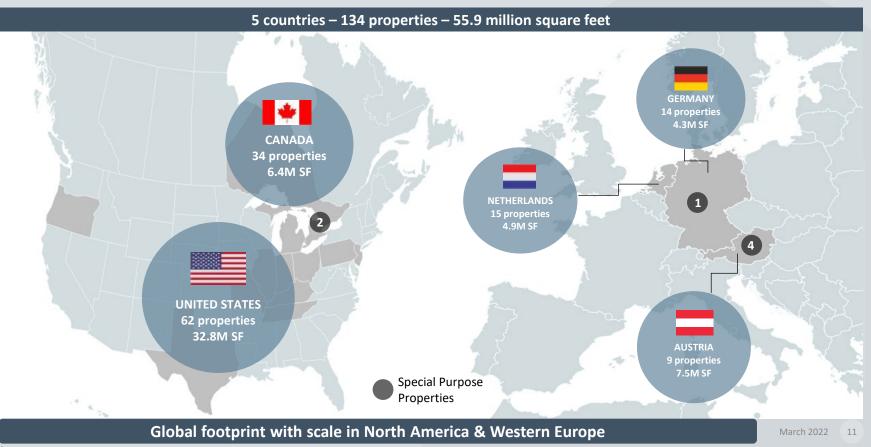
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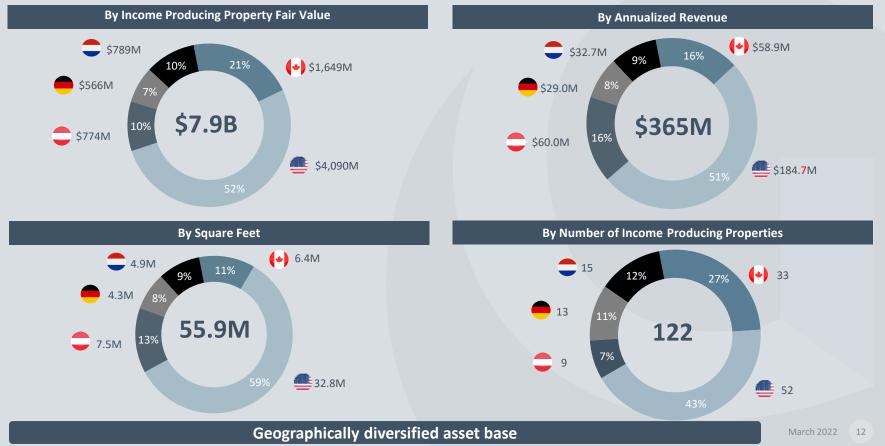
### **Total Return vs TSX Composite & TSX Capped REIT Indices**



# GLOBALLY DIVERSIFIED PORTFOLIO<sup>1</sup>



## PORTFOLIO SEGMENTATION BY GEOGRAPHY<sup>1</sup>



# IPP PORTFOLIO SEGMENTATION BY CATEGORY<sup>1</sup>

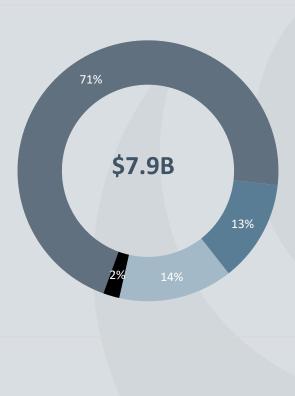
# 9

#### Distribution/E-commerce Properties

78 Properties 41.2M SF (~528K SF/property) \$5.6B Fair Value (~\$136/SF) WALT: 6.3 years \$241.3 M Annualized Revenue(~\$5.85/SF): 66% Magna Concentration: 1% Concentration in the GTA (rev): 7% Clear Height: 34' Average Age: 10 Yrs Overall Cap Rate: 4.10%

#### Flex/Office

4 Properties 0.7M SF (~170K SF/property) \$0.2B Fair Value (~\$232/SF) WALT: 6.4 years \$8.9M Annualized Revenue (~\$13.01/SF): 2% Magna Concentration: 36% Concentration in the GTA (rev): 48% Clear Height: 26' Average Age: 22 Yrs Overall Cap Rate: 5.00%



#### Industrial/Warehouse

33 Properties 5.1M SF (~156K SF/property) \$1.0B Fair Value(~\$194/SF) WALT: 4.0 years \$41.5M Annualized Revenue(~\$8.09/SF): 12% Magna Concentration: 78% Concentration in the GTA (rev): 56% Clear Height: 32' Average Age: 34Yrs Overall Cap Rate: 4.20%

Special Purpose Properties
7 Properties (2 GTA, 1 Germany, 4 Austria)
8.9M SF (~1,268K SF/property)
\$1.1B Fair Value (~\$125/SF)
WALT: 4.4 years
\$73.6 M Annualized Revenue(~\$8.29/SF): 20%
Magna Concentration: 92%
Concentration in the GTA (rev): 21%
Clear Height: 31'
Average Age: 52 Yrs
Overall Cap Rate: 6.81%
Cap Rate in Canada: 4.25%
Cap Rate in Europe: 8.12%

### IPP Total Fair Value of \$7.9B with an overall WALT of 5.8 years

# DEVELOPMENT AND EXPANSION PIPELINE



Altbach, Germany ~0.3M SF



Fort Worth, Texas ~0.6M SF



Nashville area, Tennessee ~1.4M SF



Mississauga, Ontario (expansion) ~0.1M SF



Houston, Texas (Phase I and Phase II) ~1.4M SF



Indiana ~1.0M SF

Active development program to enhance total return & platform value

# LEASE EXPIRATION PROFILE<sup>1</sup>

### **Outstanding Lease Expiries by Annualized Revenue**



Staggered and geographically diversified lease maturity profile

# HIGH QUALITY & CREDITWORTHY TENANT BASE

Top 10 Tenants		Annualized Revenue %	GLA %	WALT	Credit Rating <sup>1,2</sup>
Magna	<b>MAGNA</b>	29%	22%	4.4	A-
Amazon	amazon	5%	4%	17.2	AA
True Value Company <b>777</b>	ieValue.	3%	2%	19.2	NR
ADESA	Adesa	2%	—%	7.6	NR
Restoration Hardware	RH	2%	2%	6.3	Ba2
		2%	1%	7.7	AA
Spreetail FTP	<u> Spreetail</u>	2%	2%	4.8	NR
Light Mobility Solutions Gmbh	<u>ms</u>	2%	1%	1.9	NR
Ingram Micro	INTRAM	2%	2%	3.0	BB-
Cornerstone Brands	CST	2%	2%	2.8	B+
Top 10 Tenants		51%	38%	6.8	



### Creditworthy non-Magna tenants each comprising less than 10% of Revenue and GLA

<sup>1</sup> Credit rating is quoted on the S&P or equivalent rating scale where publicly available. NR refers to Not Rated.

<sup>2</sup> The credit rating indicated may, in some instances, apply to an affiliated company of Granite's tenant which may not be the guarantor of the lease.

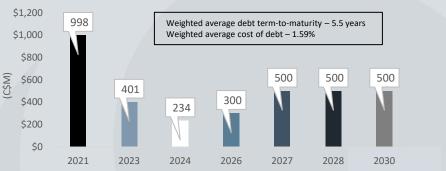
# BALANCE SHEET STRENGTH<sup>2</sup>

Capitalization	
Unit Price (03/04/2022)	\$94.24
Units Outstanding	65.7
Market Capitalization <sup>1</sup>	\$6,191
Credit Facility	\$0
Construction Loan due Dec/23	\$1
Debentures 3.873% due Nov/23	\$400
US\$185M Term Loan due Dec/24	\$234
C\$300M Term Loan due Dec/26	\$300
Debentures 3.062% due Jun/27	\$500
Debentures 2.194% due Aug/28	\$500
Debentures 2.378% due Dec/30	\$500
Debt <sup>4</sup>	\$2,435
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents	(\$299)
Less: Proceeds from Assets Held for Sale	(\$34)
Add: Non-controlling Interests	\$3
Enterprise Value <sup>1</sup>	\$8,296

### Available Liquidity<sup>3</sup>

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$299
Credit Facility Available	\$998
Total Available Liquidity <sup>3</sup>	\$1,297

### **Debt Maturity Profile**



Available Liquidity under credit facility which matures in March 2026

 \$400M Debentures 3.873% due Nov/23 swapped into Euros with an effective interest rate of 2.43%; \$1M Construction Loan due Dec/23 with variable interest rate of US Prime Rate minus 90 bps

US\$185M Term Loan LIBOR+ due Dec/24 swapped into Euros with an effective interest rate of 0.272%

- \$300M Term Loan BA+ due Dec/26 swapped into Euros with an effective interest rate of 1.105%
- \$500M Debentures 3.062% due Jun/27 swapped into USD with effective interest rate of 2.964%
- \$500M Debentures 2.194% due Aug/28, swapped into USD and Euro with effective blended interest rate of 1.004%
- \$500M Debentures 2.378% due Dec/30 swapped into Euros with effective interest rate of 1.045%

#### Debt Metrics<sup>3</sup>

LTM Adj. EBITDA / LTM Interest	6.8x
Net Debt / LTM Adj. EBITDA	7.0x
LTM FFO / Net Debt	12%
Net Debt / Fair Value of Investment Properties	26%
Net Debt / Enterprise Value	24%
Unencumbered Assets / Unsecured Net Debt	3.8x
Secured Debt / Fair Value of Investment Properties	0.01%
Incremental Net Debt Capacity at 35% Net Leverage Ratio	\$1.1B

### Sector leading balance sheet with significant liquidity and substantially all unencumbered assets

<sup>1</sup> Market capitalization and enterprise value are as at March 4, 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes assets held for sale and reflects adjustments for subsequent events. Refer to the "Subsequent Events" section in Appendix C on page 25.

<sup>3</sup> For definitions of Granite's non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, refer to Appendix A and B on page 23 and 24.

<sup>4</sup> Debt excludes swap mark-to-market liabilities and lease obligations.

# **CREDIT METRICS SUMMARY**

• The following table was sourced from DBRS' North American Real Estate Peer Comparison dated August 26, 2021.

# DBRS North American Real Estate Peer Comparison<sup>1</sup>:

	Granite <sup>2</sup>	Peer Group Average	Granite Rank Among Peer Group
Total Debt to Capital	33.0%	49.8%	#3
Total Debt to EBITDA	7.5x	9.9x	#4
Cash Flow to Total Debt	0.1x	0.1x	#2
Debt Service Coverage	7.5x	2.5x	#1
EBITDA Interest Coverage	7.6x	3.3x	#1
Distributions to FFO <sup>3</sup>	72.2%	80.6%	#7

### Granite's balance sheet & access to Euro-denominated debt offers a competitive advantage

<sup>1</sup> Source: DBRS North American Real Estate Peer Comparison for 17 issuers as of August 26, 2021. Credit metrics for each issuer are as of the dates indicated in the report (December 31, 2020 for Granite). Certain terms used, such as Total Debt, EBITDA and FFO, do not have standardized meanings under IFRS and as such may not be comparable between the North American Real Estate Peer issuers used in the study.

<sup>2</sup> Granite's debt as at December 31, 2020 included the 2021 Debentures that were refinanced on December 18, 2020 and subsequently redeemed on January 4, 2021. All December 31, 2020 debt ratios have been adjusted on a pro-forma basis to reflect the redemption of the 2021 Debentures for peer comparison purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Peer Group Average excludes Morguard Corporation.

### FINANCIAL FLEXIBILITY & TARGET LONG-TERM LEVERAGE RATIO<sup>1</sup>

- Strong balance sheet provides pathway for measured growth with potential for further diversification and optimization of the portfolio
- Target long term net leverage ratio<sup>1</sup> of ~30 35% while maintaining patient and opportunistic approach to acquisitions and development
- Long term leverage target fully reflected in current credit ratings from Moody's and DBRS

### **Incremental Net Debt Capacity**

Net Leverage Ratio <sup>1,2</sup>	Incremental Debt Capital (\$ M)	
26% (current)	N/A	
30%	\$462	
35%	\$1,121	

### **Rating Agency Commentary**

#### Moody's 03/12/2021: Baa2 (Stable)

"Granite's Baa2 senior unsecured rating reflects its commitment to maintaining a conservative capital structure, with moderate long-term target leverage of debt/total assets under 35% and a fully unencumbered asset base, as the REIT executes its strategic growth plan and portfolio transformation. The ratings are further supported by Granite's good liquidity and long-term net-lease contracts with minimal rollover that result in stable earnings year over year. It also incorporates the REIT's success in transforming its portfolio over the past few years, effectively improving its asset quality and long-term growth profile."

#### DBRS Morningstar 03/22/2021: BBB(high) (Stable)

"DBRS Morningstar has revised upward its assessment of Granite's asset quality and market position. These revisions are supported by Granite completing approximately \$2.0 billion in acquisitions over the last two years, with such acquisitions consisting of modern distribution assets located in key distribution markets in Canada, the Netherlands, and the U.S., while continuing to dispose of noncore special-purpose properties. Furthermore, the Trust collected 100% of its rent during the pandemic while improving occupancy and generating robust same property net operating income growth (SPNOI), therefore demonstrating the resilience of Granite's assets, tenants, and cash flows. The Stable trends consider DBRS Morningstar's expectations that industrial real estate fundamentals will remain supportive in the near to medium term and that Granite will continue to execute its long-term strategy of growing and diversifying its asset base through acquisitions and developments as well as funding such growth initiatives with cash on hand, incremental debt, and equity, similar to recent years."

### Commitment to maintaining a sustainable investment grade rating and conservative capital structure

<sup>1</sup> For definitions of Granite's non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios, refer to Appendix A and B on page 23 and 24. <sup>2</sup> Excludes assets held for sale and reflects adjustments for subsequent events. Refer to the "Subsequent Events" section in Appendix C on page 25.

# CANADIAN REAL ESTATE DEBT COMPARISON<sup>1</sup>



### **Total Debt-to-EBITDA**

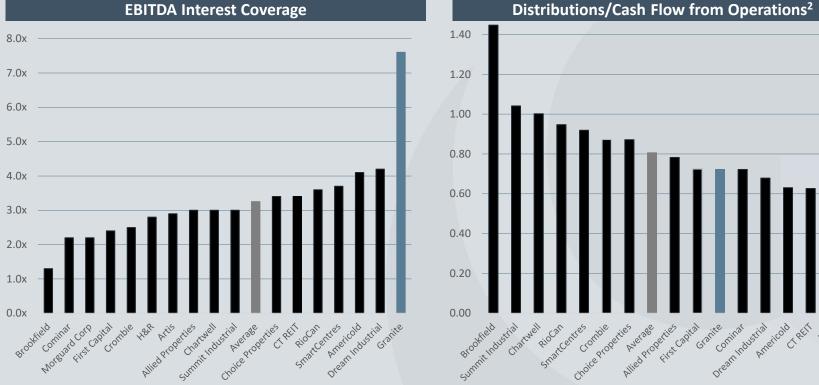
### Granite has leading debt metrics within DBRS<sup>1</sup> universe of Canadian Real Estate entities

<sup>1</sup> Source: DBRS North American Real Estate Peer Comparison for 17 issuers as of August 26, 2021. Credit metrics for each issuer are as of the dates indicated in the report (December 31, 2020 for Granite). Certain terms used, such as EBITDA March 2022 and FFO, do not have standardized meanings under IFRS and as such may not be comparable between the North American Real Estate Peer issuers used in the study.

<sup>2</sup> Granite's debt at December 31, 2020 included the 2021 Debentures that were refinanced on December 18, 2020 and subsequently redeemed on January 4, 2021. All December 31, 2020 debt ratios have been adjusted on a pro-forma basis to reflect the redemption of the 2021 Debentures for peer comparison purposes.

# CANADIAN REAL ESTATE DEBT COMPARISON<sup>1</sup>

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#### Distributions/Cash Flow from Operations<sup>2</sup>

### Granite has leading cash flow coverage metrics among DBRS<sup>1</sup> universe of Canadian Real Estate entities

<sup>1</sup> Source: DBRS North American Real Estate Peer Comparison for 17 issuers as of August 26, 2021. Credit metrics for each issuer are as of the dates indicated in the report (December 31, 2020 for Granite). Certain terms 21 used, such as EBITDA and FFO, do not have standardized meanings under IFRS and as such may not be comparable between the North American Real Estate Peer issuers used in the study. <sup>2</sup> Peer Group Average excludes Morguard Corporation.

### LEADERSHIP TEAM



Kevan Gorrie President and Chief Executive Officer



**Teresa Neto** Chief Financial Officer



Lorne Kumer Executive Vice President, Head of Global Real Estate



Michael Ramparas Executive Vice President, Global Real Estate and Head of Investments



Witsard Schaper Senior Vice President, Head of Europe based in Amsterdam



**Lawrence Clarfield** 

Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary



**Jon Sorg** Senior Vice President, Head of U.S. based in Dallas

March 2022 22

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# APPENDIX

The following non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios are important measures used by management in evaluating the Trust's underlying operating performance and debt management. These non-IFRS performance measures and non-IFRS ratios are not defined by IFRS and do not have standard meanings. The Trust's method of calculating non-IFRS performance measures may differ from other issuers' methods and, accordingly, may not be comparable with similar measures presented by other issuers. All non-IFRS performance measures as well as non-IFRS ratios shown within this presentation have been adjusted for subsequent events. Please refer to section C of this Appendix for details on the Trust's subsequent events.

### A) NON-IFRS PERFORMANCE MEASURES

#### **Funds from operations**

FFO is a non-IFRS performance measure that is widely used by the real estate industry in evaluating the operating performance of real estate entities. Granite calculates FFO as net income attributable to stapled unitholders excluding fair value gains (losses) on investment properties and financial instruments, gains (losses) on sale of investment properties including the associated current income tax, deferred income taxes and certain other items, net of non-controlling interests in such items. The Trust's determination of FFO follows the definition prescribed by the Real Estate Property Association of Canada ("REALPAC") guidelines on Funds From Operations & Adjusted Funds From Operations for IFRS dated January 2022 ("REALPAC Guidelines"). Granite considers FFO to be a meaningful supplemental measure that can be used to determine the Trust's ability to service debt, fund capital expenditures and provide distributions to stapled unitholders. FFO is reconciled to net income, which is the most directly comparable IFRS measure. FFO should not be construed as an alternative to net income or cash flow generated from operating activities determined in accordance with IFRS.

#### Adjusted funds from operations

AFFO is a non-IFRS performance measure that is widely used by the real estate industry in evaluating the recurring economic earnings performance of real estate entities after considering certain costs associated with sustaining such earnings. Granite calculates AFFO as net income attributable to stapled unitholders including all adjustments used to calculate FFO and further adjusts for actual maintenance capital expenditures that are required to sustain Granite's productive capacity, leasing costs such as leasing commissions and tenant allowances incurred and non-cash straight-line rent and tenant incentive amortization, net of non-controlling interests in such items. The Trust's determination of AFFO follows the definition prescribed by REALPAC's Guidelines. Granite considers AFFO to be a meaningful supplemental measure that can be used to determine the Trust's ability to service debt, fund expansion capital expenditures, fund property development and provide distributions to stapled unitholders after considering costs associated with sustaining operating earnings. AFFO is also reconciled to net income, which is the most directly comparable IFRS measure. AFFO should not be construed as an alternative to net income or cash flow generated from operating activities determined in accordance with IFRS.

#### Net operating income - cash basis

Granite uses NOI on a cash basis, which adjusts NOI to exclude lease termination and close-out fees, and the non-cash impact from straight-line rent and tenant incentive amortization recognized during the period. NOI - cash basis is a commonly used measure by the real estate industry and Granite believes it is a useful supplementary measure of the income generated by and operating performance of income-producing properties in addition to the most comparable IFRS measure, which Granite believes is NOI. NOI - cash basis is also a key input in Granite's determination of the fair value of its investment property portfolio.

#### Same property net operating income - cash basis

Same property NOI - cash basis refers to the NOI - cash basis for those properties owned by Granite throughout the entire current and prior year periods under comparison. Same property NOI - cash basis excludes properties that were acquired, disposed of, classified as properties under or held for development or assets held for sale during the periods under comparison. Granite believes that same property NOI - cash basis is a useful supplementary measure in understanding period-over-period organic changes in NOI - cash basis from the same stock of properties owned.

#### Constant currency same property NOI

Constant currency same property NOI is a non-GAAP measure used by management in evaluating the performance of properties owned by Granite throughout the entire current and prior year periods on a constant currency basis. It is calculated by taking same property NOI as defined above and excluding the impact of foreign currency translation by converting the same property NOI denominated in foreign currency in the respective periods at the current period average exchange rates.

#### Adjusted earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA")

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as net income before lease termination and close-out fees, interest expense, interest income, income tax expense, depreciation and amortization expense, fair value gains (losses) on investment properties and financial instruments, other expense relating to real estate transfer tax and loss on the sale of investment properties. Adjusted EBITDA, calculated on a 12-month trailing basis ("trailing 12-month adjusted EBITDA"), represents an operating cash flow measure that Granite uses in calculating the interest coverage ratio and indebtedness ratio noted below. Adjusted EBITDA is also defined in Granite's debt agreements and used in calculating the Trust's debt covenants.

#### **Available Liquidity**

Available liquidity is a non-IFRS performance measure defined as the sum of cash and cash equivalents and the unused portion of the credit facility. Granite believes that available liquidity is a useful measure to investors in determining the Trust's resources available as at period-end to meet its ongoing obligations and future commitments.

#### **Total Debt and Net Debt**

Total debt is a non-IFRS performance measure calculated as the sum of all current and non-current debt, the net mark to market fair value of cross-currency interest rate swaps and lease obligations as per the consolidated financial statements. Net debt subtracts cash and cash equivalents from total debt. Granite believes that it is useful to include the cross-currency interest rate swaps and lease swaps and lease obligations for the purposes of monitoring the Trust's debt levels.

#### **B) NON-IFRS RATIOS**

#### FFO and AFFO payout ratios

The FFO and AFFO payout ratios are calculated as monthly distributions, which exclude special distributions, declared to unitholders divided by FFO and AFFO (non-IFRS performance measures), respectively, in a period. FFO payout ratio and AFFO payout ratio may exclude revenue or expenses incurred during a period that can be a source of variance between periods. The FFO payout ratio and AFFO payout ratio are supplemental measures widely used by analysts and investors in evaluating the sustainability of the Trust's monthly distributions to stapled unitholders. March 2022 24

#### Interest coverage ratio

The interest coverage ratio is calculated on a 12-month trailing basis using Adjusted EBITDA (a non-IFRS performance measure) divided by net interest expense. Granite believes the interest coverage ratio is useful in evaluating the Trust's ability to meet its interest expense.

#### Indebtedness ratio

The indebtedness ratio is calculated as total debt (a non-IFRS performance measure) divided by Adjusted EBITDA (a non-IFRS performance measure) and Granite believes it is useful in evaluating the Trust's ability to repay outstanding debt using its operating cash flows.

#### Leverage and net leverage ratios

The leverage ratio is calculated as the carrying value of total debt (a non-IFRS performance measure) divided by the fair value of investment properties (excluding assets held for sale) while the net leverage ratio subtracts cash and cash equivalents from total debt. The leverage ratio and net leverage ratio are supplemental measures that Granite believes are useful in evaluating the Trust's degree of financial leverage, borrowing capacity and the relative strength of its balance sheet.

#### Unencumbered asset coverage ratio

The unencumbered asset coverage ratio is calculated as the carrying value of investment properties (excluding assets held for sale) that are not encumbered by secured debt divided by the carrying value of total unsecured debt and is a supplemental measure that Granite believes is useful in evaluating the Trust's degree of asset coverage provided by its unencumbered investment properties to total unsecured debt.

### C) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

- On February 3, 2022, Granite acquired three modern distribution facilities in Germany comprising 0.8 million square feet for \$140.0 million (€96.6 million).
- On February 3, 2022, Granite terminated \$350.0 million of a total \$500.0 million principal of the 2028 Cross Currency Interest Rate Swap, which exchanged Canadian dollar denominated principal and interest payments of Granite's 2028 Debentures for US dollar denominated payments at a fixed interest rate of 2.096%. Simultaneously, Granite entered into a new \$350.0 million cross-currency interest rate swap maturing August 30, 2028 to exchange the Canadian dollar denominated principal and interest payments of the 2028 Debentures for Euro denominated payments at a fixed interest rate of 0.536%.
- ◆ On February 18, 2022, Granite completed the disposition of an income producing property and piece of land held for development located in Poland that were classified as held for sale as at December 31, 2021, for gross proceeds of \$36.2 million (€25.1 million).